

Teacher
Hunter House

Week Five

DANIEL

# How do you live in a world/culture that doesn't follow God?

#### Genesis 6:7-8 ESV

So the LORD said, "I will blot out man whom I have created from the face of the land, man and animals and creeping things and birds of the heavens, for I am sorry that I have made them." <sup>8</sup> But Noah found favor in the eyes of the LORD.

Written by Daniel during the exilic period

Some Scattered Return Exile 000 Esther Daniel

Written by Daniel during the exilic period

Contains narrative, prophecy, & apocalyptic revelation

Daniel / Week 5

1-6 Stories of Daniel 7-12

Visions of Daniel

Daniel / Week 5

Written by Daniel during the exilic period

Contains narrative, prophecy, & apocalyptic revelation

Written in two languages: Hebrew & Aramaic

1-2:4a
Hebrew

2:4b-7

Aramaic

8-12

Hebrew

1 Beginning of Exile O 2 Dream of Kingdoms O 5 ■ O 7 Dream of Kingdoms ■ O 12 Time of the End

## CHAPTER 1

Faithful Living as an Outsider

#### Daniel 1:1-2 ESV

In the third year of the reign of Jehoiakim king of Judah, Nebuchadnezzar king of **Babylon came to Jerusalem and besieged it**. <sup>2</sup> And the Lord gave Jehoiakim king of Judah into his hand, with some of the vessels of the house of God. And he brought them to the land of Shinar, to the house of his god, and placed the vessels in the treasury of his god.

## Why Exile?

Deuteronomy 28

#### Deuteronomy 28:15 ESV

But if you will not obey the voice of the LORD your God or be careful to do all his commandments and his statutes that I command you today, then all these curses shall come upon you and overtake you.

#### Deuteronomy 28:36 ESV

The Lord will bring you and your king whom you set over you to a nation that neither you nor your fathers have known. And there you shall serve other gods of wood and stone.

#### Deuteronomy 28:49 ESV

The LORD will bring a nation against you from far away, from the end of the earth, swooping down like the eagle, a nation whose language you do not understand.

#### Isaiah 39:6-7 NIV

The time will surely come when **everything in your palace**, and all that your predecessors have stored up until this day, **will be carried off to Babylon**. Nothing will be left, says the LORD. <sup>7</sup> And **some of your descendants**, your own flesh and blood who will be born to you, **will be taken away**, and they will become eunuchs in the palace of the king of Babylon.

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#### Daniel 1:3-5 ESV

Then the king commanded Ashpenaz, his chief eunuch, to bring some of the people of Israel, both of the royal family and of the nobility, <sup>4</sup> youths without blemish, of good appearance and skillful in all wisdom, endowed with knowledge, understanding learning, and competent to stand in the king's palace, and to teach them the literature and language of the Chaldeans. <sup>5</sup> The king assigned them a daily portion of the food that the king ate, and of the wine that he drank. They were to be educated for three years, and at the end of that time they were to stand before the king.

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#### Daniel 1:6-7 ESV

Among these were **Daniel**, Hananiah, Mishael, and Azariah of the tribe of Judah. <sup>7</sup> And the chief of the eunuchs gave them names: Daniel he called Belteshazzar, Hananiah he called **Shadrach**, Mishael he called **Meshach**, and Azariah he called **Abednego**.

# How do you live in a world/culture that doesn't follow God?

#### **Daniel 1:8-10 ESV**

But **Daniel resolved that he would not defile himself** with the king's food, or with the wine that he drank. Therefore he asked the chief of the eunuchs to allow him not to defile himself. And **God gave Daniel favor** and compassion in the sight of the chief of the eunuchs, and the chief of the eunuchs said to Daniel, "I fear my lord the king, who assigned your food and your drink; for why should he see that you were in worse condition than the youths who are of your own age? So you would endanger my head with the king."

# Divine Distinction

Moral Decisions

## Subtle Separation

Wisdom Choices

#### **Daniel 1:11-13 ESV**

Then Daniel said to the steward whom the chief of the eunuchs had assigned over Daniel, Hananiah, Mishael, and Azariah, <sup>12</sup> "Test your servants for ten days; let us be given vegetables to eat and water to drink. <sup>13</sup> Then let our appearance and the appearance of the youths who eat the king's food be observed by you, and deal with your servants according to what you see."

#### **Daniel 1:14-16 ESV**

So he listened to them in this matter, and tested them for ten days. <sup>15</sup> At the end of ten days it was seen that they were better in appearance and fatter in flesh than all the youths who ate the king's food. <sup>16</sup> So the steward took away their food and the wine they were to drink, and gave them vegetables.

#### Daniel 1:17-20 ESV

As for these four youths, God gave them learning and skill in all literature and wisdom, and Daniel had understanding in all visions and dreams. 18 At the end of the time, when the king had commanded that they should be brought in, the chief of the eunuchs brought them in before Nebuchadnezzar. 19 And the king spoke with them, and among all of them none was found like Daniel, Hananiah, Mishael, and Azariah. Therefore they stood before the king. <sup>20</sup> And in every matter of wisdom and understanding about which the king inquired of them, he found them ten times better than all the magicians and enchanters that were in all his kingdom.

God of this morning, gladly Your children worship before You, trustingly bow. Teach us to know You always among us, quietly sovereign Lord of our now.

God of the Ages, Margaret Clarkson

#### Daniel 1:21 ESV

And Daniel was there until the first year of King Cyrus.

#### 2 Corinthians 1:20 ESV

For all the **promises** of God find their **Yes** in him. That is why it is through him that we utter our **Amen** to God for his glory.